

score

ward de jonghe

Se/Fe

for percussion solo and orchestra

(2023)

dedication

written for percussionist Wim Pelgrims and Continuo, the Ghent University Alumni and Staff Orchestra.

premiere: 2024-01-27 by Wim Pelgrims, Kevin Hendrickx and Continuo at Miry Concertzaal, Ghent.

many thanks to the orchestra board and all the musicians!

duration

ca 15'

instrumentation

percussion solo:

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| – bass drum | – 2 tom-toms (10", 12") |
| – kick drum | – mini conga (10") |
| – 2 floor toms (14", 16") | – 2 bongos |
| – snare drum (14") | – 3 rototoms (6", 8", 10") |

1 piccolo (= flute 3.)

2 flutes

1 oboe

1 cor anglais (= oboe 2.)

2 clarinets in B♭

1 bassoon

1 contrabassoon (= bassoon 2.)

4 horns in F

2 trumpets in C

2 tenor trombones

1 bass trombone

1 tuba

timpani (also needs crotale: G♯6 and A♯6)

percussion 1:

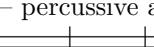
- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| – glockenspiel | percussion 2: | percussion 3: |
| – tambourine | – whip | – guiro* |
| – snare drum | – guiro* | – clash cymbals |
| – suspended cymbal | – vibraphone | – suspended cymbal |
| – tam-tam (large)* | – 3 triangles | – thunder sheet* |
| | – tam-tam (large)* | – bass drum |
| | – thunder sheet* | |

(*these instruments can be shared)

harp

strings (no less than 6.6.6.6.4)

performance notes

- transposed score
 - accidentals hold for entire bar
 - accidentals with arrows alter the pitch by a quarter tone:
 - undetermined very low/high note:
 - percussive and pitchless sounds are notated with a percussion clef and/or different note heads
 - short
 - long
 - 
 - *immobile!* : visual silence (do not turn pages, take mute, etc.)
 - grace notes are to be performed as fast as possible and before the beat:
 - senza misura bars:

X cancels the previous time signature

[1], **[2]**, ... : the conductor shows when to change to the next part of the bar

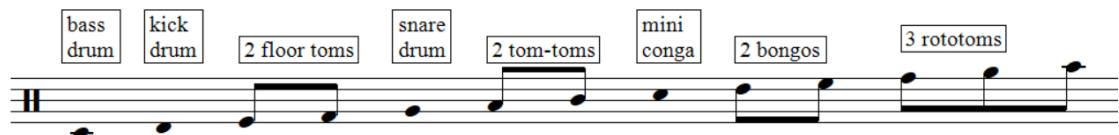
 : keep repeating until the conductor's sign

– *niente* dynamic (silence): ***n***

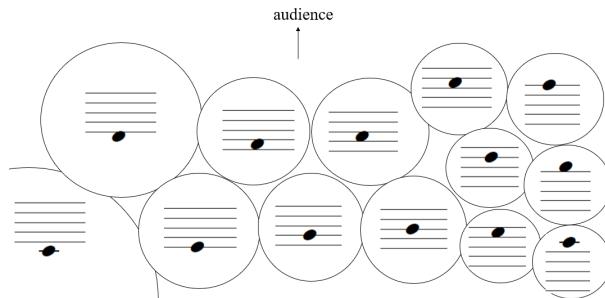
- some sounds are much softer than the ordinary playing style, and require more effort to achieve e.g. a *piano* dynamic. The dynamics in the score are sound results, except for these intensional dynamics: “**f**”, which encourage to play with a high intensity, even though it will never be *forte*.

percussion solo

- the drums should be tuned in ascending order:



- setup:

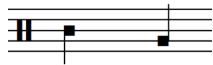


- bass drum beater (soft)
 - drum brushes
 - drum sticks
 - hot rods
 - marimba mallets (soft)
 - nut shaker (e.g. cabalonga, waterfall/birds)
 - rubber mallets
 - tam-tam beater (hard)
 - timpani mallets
 - vibraphone mallets
 - vibrator
 - wooden mallets
 - wooden scraping sticks (1 large, 1 small)
- hit on the drum head:
- hit on the rim:
- rub/scrape on the drum head:
- scrape on the rim:
- accidental ♯ on snare drum: play on the snares
- ‘writing’: make large movements across the drum heads and rims in the shape of the given letters. These could be written several times to create a *forte*.
- improvisation sections & cadenza: though the soloist is given a lot of freedom, a musical unity should be aimed at. Use musical material similar to that in the rest of the score.
- other instructions, see score

winds

- air sound: without pitch
 - bright colour by using vowel [i] (as in teeth) and/or open keys
 - dark colour with vowels [u] (as in book) or [o] and/or closed keys
 - saying [x] (as in Bach) may help to sustain long notes

bright dark



- wind sound: blow air into the instrument from a small distance
 - or through the keys (woodwinds)
 - or through the reversed mouth piece (brass)

wind



- consonants in square brackets should be pronounced using the instrument as a resonator;
pronunciation according to IPA: [s] as in salt [ʃ] as in sugar, ...

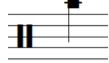
[k]



- flatterzunge (flz.)/flutter tongue/frullato: say [r] or [R] while playing
- choir breathing: breath when necessary, but not together with your neighbour
- bells up: raise instrument above the music stand to increase projection

- jet whistle (flute): close mouthpiece completely with lips and give a fast air burst;
best with closed keys (e.g. fingering of low D or C)

jet



- key clicks (woodwinds): no air, just movement of the fingers
to make *crescendo*: find noisier keys and/or tap harder

key click



- multiphonics M (woodwinds): suggestions for fingerings are found in the score;
other multiphonics could fit as well, keeping the dynamics, and if possible pitch
- con sord (brass): straight mutes only
- other instructions, see score

percussion

- crotales on timpani: tune timpano at pitch of the crotale, put the crotale on the timpano head (near the rim), bow with double bass bow and detune up and down while the crotale rings
- besides regular mallets and beaters, sponges and a double bass bow are required
- dampen the sound: 
- col legno: use the back of a mallet
- other instructions, see score

harp

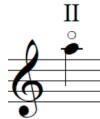
- play with hand palm: 
- play with plectrum: 
- dampen the strings: 
- pedal buzz: put a pedal in a ‘half position’ to obtain a rattling sound
- whistling: rub the strings longitudinally with hand palms
- other instructions, see score

strings

- roman numbers indicate the string to be played (I: highest; IV: lowest)
- natural harmonic (overtone of open string):



: diamond notehead: where to place finger; sounding pitch between brackets



: both sounding pitch and playing position

- artificial harmonic:

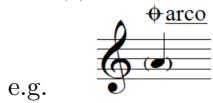


: full notehead: full pressure; diamond notehead: harmonic pressure



- play behind the bridge on the A-string:
only when indicated so, play on winding near the tail piece

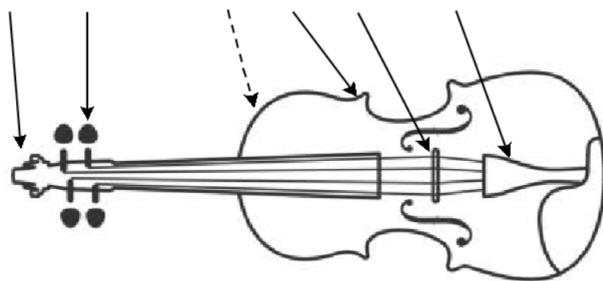
- mute the strings with full hand:
- note(s) between bracket indicates which muted string(s) to play on,



e.g.

- pitchless sounds: bow on wooden parts of the instrument

scroll, tuning peg, rib, corner, bridge, tail piece



to play pitchless on the bridge one should dampen all the strings;
bowing diagonally or dampening very close to the bridge may help;
double basses may bow on the side of the bridge



– snap pizz / Bartók pizz:

– all bowing indications are suggestions, and could be changed if necessary



– unmeasured tremolo:



– balzato (balz.) / ricochet (number of attacs indetermined):



– heavy bow pressure: or thick line when using bridge clef (see below)
bow slowly for scratching or scraping sound

– all tallone / punta d'arco: play near the frog / the point

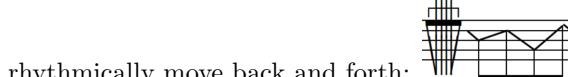
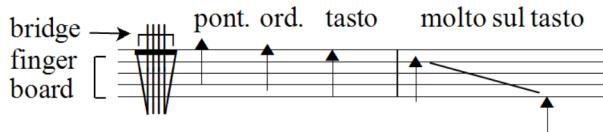
– bow position:

ord. : normal playing position

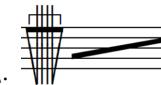
(molto) tasto : bow (way) over fingerboard

(molto) pont. : bow (very) close to the bridge

this is occasionally graphically shown using a so-called bridge clef:



rhythmically move back and forth:



slowly move towards the bridge with heavy bow pressure:



make large circular movements with the bow:

(follow the principle for the bow speed)

– other instructions, see score

Se/Fe

for percussion solo and orchestra

transposed score

I

ward de jonghe

13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26

sub più mosso (♩ = ca 60) rall. (♩ = ca 40) poco accel. (♩ = ca 52) poco rall. (♩ = ca 40)

G.P.
immobile!

fl. 1.2.3. a3
ob. c.a.
cl. 1.2. a2
bsn. cbns.
1.2. hn. a2
3.4. trp. 1.2. a2
1.2. tbn. 3. tba.
tim. snare drum
perc. 1. perc. 2.
3. bass drum
hp.

perc. solo

13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26

sub più mosso (♩ = ca 60) rall. (♩ = ca 40) poco accel. (♩ = ca 52) poco rall. (♩ = ca 40)

G.P.
immobile!

vn. I 5:4
vn. II 3:2
va. 3:2
vc. 5:4
cb.

tuning peg
scroll
(v) (r)
tuning peg
scroll
(v) (r)
tuning peg
scroll
(v) (r)
tuning peg
scroll
(v) (r)

A allegro (♩ = ca 132)

vn. I ♩ corner ♩ (= ca 66)

vn. II ♩ corner ♩ (= ca 66)

va. ♩ corner ♩ (= ca 66)

ve. div. pizz tasto ♩ arco bridge

cb. div. pizz tasto ♩ arco bridge

39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52

B

fl. 1.2.3. a3[s] *poco accel.* [s] *[f] very dry* (♩ = ca 84) *molto rit.* *air dark* → *bright* *wind*

ob. [s] *mf* → *pp* *sf* *mp* *pp* → *f"* *mf* → *pp*

c.a. [s] *mf* → *pp* *sf* *air dark* → *bright* *wind*

cl. 1.2. a2[s] *mf* → *pp* *sf* *[p] very dry* *air dark* → *bright* *wind*

bsn. [s] *mf* → *pp* *sf* *pop mouth with finger* *wind*

cbsn. [s] *mf* → *pp* *sf* *pop mouth with finger* *wind*

1.2. a2 [f] *wind* *[t]* *pp* → *f"* *"f"* *mp* *sfz* *without mouthpiece* *air dark*

hn. *sf* → *sf* *pp* → *f"* *"f"* *with mouthpiece* *slap mouthpiece with handpalm* *without mouthpiece* *air dark*

3.4. a2 [tf] *wind* *[t]* *pp* → *f"* *"f"* *mp* *sfz* *with mouthpiece* *slap mouthpiece with handpalm* *without mouthpiece* *air dark*

trp. 1.2. a2 (wind) *pp* → *f"* *"f"* *mp* *sfz* *without mouthpiece* *[s]* *pp* → *mf*

1.2. a2 wind *pp* → *f"* *mp* *[p] very dry* *sfz* *pp* → *mf*

tbn. wind *pp* → *f"* *mp* *[p] very dry* *sfz* *pp* → *mf*

3. wind *pp* → *f"* *mp* *rub with sponge draw large circles* *pp* *sfz* *pop mouth with finger*

tba. wind *pp* → *f"* *sfz* *with mouthpiece* *slap mouthpiece with handpalm*

tim. *snare drum* (sponge) *p* *"f"* *mp* *sfz* *pop mouth with finger*

perc. 1. *bass drum* sponge *p* *"f"* *sfz* *tap on shell*

perc. 2. *p* *"f"* *sfz*

perc. 3. *p* *"f"* *sfz*

hp. *sf* *mp* *sfz* *tap on the sound board*

perc. solo *nails* *mp* → *pp* *"f"* → *pp* *sempre [p - mp]* *improvise: hands only, rub/tap* *follow orchestra!* *tap* *slap* *nails* *hands* *tap* *6/4* *pp* *sfz* *p* *"f"* → *p* *mf* → *p* *mp*

B

vn. I ♩ bridge ♩ II+III punta d'arco like a windshield wiper → tallone ♩ pizz ♩ arco II+III ♩ pizz ♩ arco II+III draw a big circle

vn. II ♩ bridge ♩ II+III punta d'arco like a windshield wiper → tallone ♩ pizz ♩ arco II+III ♩ pizz

va. ♩ bridge ♩ II+III punta d'arco like a windshield wiper → tallone ♩ pizz ♩ arco II+III ♩ pizz

vc. ♩ bridge ♩ II+III punta d'arco like a windshield wiper → tallone ♩ pizz ♩ arco II+III ♩ pizz

cb. *pp* *sf* *pp* *sf* *phi II+III punta d'arco* → *tallone* *tap with finger on the rib* *arco II+III* *tap on back plate*

C doppio meno vivo (= ca 40) senza misura 1 φ legno II+III slow circles 2 gradually accelerate 4

vn. I *pp*

tempo di allegro (= ca 132) φ pizz. (pizz.)

vn. II arco tail piece φ arco II+III draw slow circles gradually accelerate etc. *mp* "f"

va. arco tail piece φ arco II+III draw slow circles gradually accelerate etc. *mp* "f"

vc. unis. φ legno II+III draw circles accelerate etc. *mp* "f"

cb. unis. φ legno II+III draw circles accelerate etc. *mp* "f"

senza misura 1 φ arco battuto on tail piece 2 3

a tempo (= ca 132) φ pizz. (pizz.)

vn. I *pp* *p* *mf*

vn. II φ arco battuto on tail piece φ arco non div. *pp* *mf*

va. φ pizz. legno battuto pont. *mp* *p*

vc. φ pizz. φ arco battuto on tail piece *pp* *mf*

cb. (legno battuto) *pp* *mf*

D doppio meno vivo ($= ca 66$)

fl. 1.2.3. *g/bass* *a3 air* *fz* *a3 key clicks* *jet* *[tʃ]* *[s]* *wind fz.*

ob. *air* *n — "f"* *key clicks* *air dark* *[ʃ]* *[ʃ]* *[ʃ]*

c.a. *air* *n — "f"* *key clicks* *air dark* *[s]* *[ʃ]* *[ʃ]*

cl. 1.2. *a2* *with mouthpiece* *fz.* *key clicks* *fz.*

bsn. *air dark* *"f"* *key clicks* *air dark* *[ʃ]*

cbsn. *with reed* *solo* *without reed* *key clicks* *air dark* *[ʃ]*

1.2. *a2* *air dark* *bright* *wind* *[tʃ]* *[s]* *[ʃ]*

3.4. *a2* *air dark* *bright* *wind* *[tʃ]* *[s]* *[ʃ]*

trp. 1.2. *a2* *air dark* *bright* *[ʃ]*

tbn. *con sord.* *pp* *mf*

3. *con sord.* *pp* *mf*

tba. *con sord.* *with mouthpiece* *mf*

timp. *mf*

1. *snare drum* *snare on drum sticks* *snare off* *susp. cymbal (drum sticks)* *tam-tam (drum sticks)* *snare drum (con sord. snare off)*

perc. 2. *tam-tam* *large beater* *thunder sheet triangle beater* *p* *guiro* *mf*

3. *guiro* *solo* *bass drum ord.* *tap with fingers on the shell* *p*

hp. *solo* *scrape string with plectrum* *slap* *scrape* *scrape with plectrum*

*continue improvisation:
include other instrument rims and skins; let sticks bounce;
integrate the given rhythm in some way
=>*

integrate the given rhythm in some way

sempe [pp - mp]

snare up side down

scrapping stick (strum)

p

pp

mp > pp

mf

p

brush

mf

(mf)

p < f

perc.solo

D *doppio meno vivo* $\text{♩} = \text{♩} (= \text{♩} 66)$

vn. I solo

vn. II

va.

vc. div.

cb.

E

D *doppio meno vivo* $\text{♩} = \text{♩} (= \text{♩} 66)$

vn. I solo

vn. II

va.

vc. div.

cb.

E

\diamond *arco II+III scrape the bow slowly along the strings sempre al tallone*

\diamond *arco II+III scrape the bow slowly along the strings sempre al tallone (u)*

tasto

\diamond *arco II+III scrape the bow slowly along the strings sempre al tallone*

p

pp flaut.

tasto

E

molto pont.

tasto

legno battuto *molto* *pont.* *molto* *pont.* *molto*

p

molto *pont.* *molto* *pont.* *molto*

(pont.) *molto* *pont.* *molto* *pont.* *molto*

div. *pizz* *unis. tap with finger on top plate*

mf *pp* *f* *pp*

legno battuto *molto* *pont.* *molto* *pont.* *molto*

p

molto *pont.* *molto* *pont.* *molto*

div. *pizz* *unis. tap with finger on top plate*

mf *pp* *f* *pp*

legno battuto *molto* *pont.* *molto* *pont.* *molto*

p

molto *pont.* *molto* *pont.* *molto*

div. *a3 arco* *unis. tap with finger on top plate*

mf *pp* *f* *pp*

solo *tasto*

pp flaut.

\diamond *arco II+III, scrape the bow slowly along the strings sempre al tallone*

altri

p

\diamond *arco II+III, scrape the bow slowly along the strings sempre al tallone*

p

\diamond *arco II+III, scrape the bow slowly along the strings sempre al tallone*

p

F accel. (♩ = ca 84)

picc.

fl. 1.2. hum while playing: pp mp pp

ob. with reed pp

c.a. a soft multiphonic 1. (M) c.g. ff mp

cl. 1.2. a soft multiphonic 1. (M) c.g. ff mp

bsn. with reed mf

cbsn. with reed mf pp f

1.2. with mouthpiece a2 ff pp

hn. con sord. pp

3.4. with mouthpiece 1. gliss. a2 flz. flz. pp p

trp. 1.2. pp pp mf

1.2. tbn. p pp

3. tba. flz. pp f

tim. rim clicks mf pp

1. perc. snare drum snare on <mf p mf f p

perc. 2. guiro stringendo p ff ad lib. p

3. thunder sheet arco ad lib. p f

hp. tap with fingers on the sound board p <mf mf ff +pedal buzz lv! 82

perc. solo let bounce (number of attacks indetermined)

tap (with back side) nails brush tap nails drum stick ad lib. rim shot

p f mf p f pp f mp mf p f pp f ff

notes in a box: play as soon as the person besides you or in front of you has played!

vn. I solo ♩ molto tasto ♩ pizz play on the winding behind the bridge ♩ arco molto tasto slow bowing with high pressure ♩ arco winding ♩ pizz f

altri ♩ molto tasto ♩ pizz play on the winding behind the bridge ♩ arco molto tasto slow bowing with high pressure ♩ arco winding ♩ pizz f

vn. II play on the winding behind the bridge ♩ arco molto tasto slow bowing with high pressure ♩ arco winding ♩ pizz f

va. similarly, but with a slow down bow movement (♩) ♩ arco II+III, scrape the bow slowly along the strings slow down bow movement ♩ arco winding ♩ pizz f

vc. solo molto pont. ♩ arco II+III, scrape the bow slowly along the strings slow down bow movement ♩ arco winding ♩ legno battuto 3:2 3:2 ♩ pizz f

altri similarly, but with a slow down bow movement (♩) ♩ arco II+III, scrape the bow slowly along the strings slow down bow movement ♩ arco winding ♩ legno battuto 3:2 3:2 ♩ pizz f

cb. similarly, but with a slow down bow movement (♩) ♩ arco II+III, scrape the bow slowly along the strings slow down bow movement ♩ arco winding ♩ legno battuto 3:2 3:2 ♩ pizz f

picc.

fl. 1.2.

ob.

c.a.

cl. 1.2.

a soft multiphonic

bassoon

cbsn.

1.2.

hn.

3.4.

trp. 1.2.

1.2.

tbn.

3.

tba.

timp.

perc. 1.

perc. 2.

perc. 3.

hp.

perc. solo

G

senza misura

[1]

[2]

[3]

p

ff

p

ff

mf

p

loud multiphonic with beats

M

c.g.

take oboe

pp

mf

ff

p

as before

mf

ff

tr

mf

ff

mf

fz.

p

pp

pp

ff

p

fz.

p

pp

ff

p

fz.

p

pp

ff

p

ff

p

ff

p

ff

p

ff

p

snare drum

pp

ff

p

snare off

tam-tam

thunder sheet

drum sticks

p

ff

p

ff

p

ff

p

scrape with triangle beater

mf

ff

mf

drum sticks

p

ff

p

snare off

scrapping stick and vibrator

play on various rims and skins,

start gently and transition towards an intense sound

(scrapping stick)

p

ff

p

ff

+pedal buzz

E^b

ca 10"

'write' these letters across all the drums;

with a nut shaker, free timing

I

R

O

N

f

ff

mf

vibrator

varies freely between:

#

ff

mf

vn. I

vn. II

va.

vc.

cb.

G senza misura

winding

(v)

molto pont.

div. (molto pont!)

pizz.

arco molto pont.

arco II+III scrape

IV ad. lib.

ad. lib. molto pont!

a tempo
(= ca 84)

picc.

fl. 1.2. *rall.* *p*

ob. 1.2.

cl. 1.2.

bsn. *flz.* *f* *p* *p* *pp* (*possibile*)
take bassoon

cbsn. *flz.* *f* *p* *p* *pp* (*possibile*)

1.2. *hn.* *f* *p* *pp*

3.4. *f* *p*

trp. 1.2. *flz.* *f* *p*

1.2. *tbn.* *f* *p* *pp*

3. *flz.* *f* *p* *pp*

tba. *f* *p* *p* *pp*

tim. *f* *pp*

1. *susp. cymbal* *p* *mf* *pp*

perc. 2.

3. *bass drum* *rollers* *pp*

hp. *bisbigliando* *pp*

perc. solo *vibrator* *improvise* *mf* *p* *espressivo* *snare off, in ordinary position*

a tempo
(= ca 84)

vn. I *rall.* *uncoordinated: gradually leave more silences between the scraping* *p* *p* (*ca 60*)

vn. II *pizz.* *mf* *mf* *mf*

va. *legno balz.* *mf*

vc. *pont. IV* *pont.* *tasto* *p* *pp*

cb. *pont.* *pont.* *tasto* *p* *pp*

H

picc.

fl. 1.2.

1.

ob.

2. oboe

a2

cl. 1.2.

bsn. 1.2.

1.2.

hn.

3.4.

trp. 1.2.

tbn.

3.

tba.

timp.

1.

perc. 2.

3.

hp.

perc. solo

H

vn. I solo

altri

vn. II solo

altri

val. sola

altri

vc. solo

altri

cb. solo

altri.

all strings except vc altri & cb: senza vibr. punta d'arco, flautando
tilt bow, bow on mute and slightly touching string, metallic sound

vn. I 6 soli

vn. II 6 soli

vn. 6 soli

altre

vc. 6 soli

cb. 4 soli

tempo I (♩ = ca 40)

II

1 *2* *3* *4* *5* *6* *7* *8* *9* *10* *11* *12*

colla parte

moderato (♩ = ca 108)

Violin I 2 soli: dynamic markings (e.g., **ff**, **pp**, **scratches**), performance instruction **senza sord.**

Altri: dynamic markings (e.g., **ff**, **pp**, **scratches**), performance instruction **senza sord. behind bridge**.

Violin II: dynamic markings (e.g., **ff**, **pp**, **scratches**), performance instruction **(♩) (ord.)**.

Viola: dynamic markings (e.g., **ff**, **pp**, **scratches**), performance instruction **senza sord. glissando from a very high note, use complete bow!**.

Violoncello 2 soli: dynamic markings (e.g., **ff**, **pizz.**).

Altri: dynamic markings (e.g., **ff**, **pizz.**, **scratches**), performance instruction **senza sord. behind the bridge**.

Contrabass: dynamic markings (e.g., **ff**, **pizz.**, **scratches**), performance instruction **senza sord. arco behind the bridge**.

Piano: dynamic markings (e.g., **ff**, **pizz.**, **scratches**), performance instruction **IV**.

The image shows a single page from a complex musical score. The page is filled with multiple staves, each representing a different instrument or group of instruments. The instruments listed in the key signature include picc., fl. 1.2., 1. ob., 2. ob., cl. 1.2., bsn. 1.2., 1.2. hn., 3.4., trp. 1.2., 1.2. tbn., 3., tba., timp., perc. 2., 3., hp., and perc. solo. The score uses a variety of dynamic markings such as ff, fff, pp, and mf. It also includes performance instructions like 'jet' (for woodwind players), 'take cor anglais' (for oboe players), 'thunder sheet' (for percussive effects), 'bass drum sim.' (for bass drum), 'col legno' (for woodblock), and specific rhythmic patterns indicated by arrows and numbers above the notes. The notation is dense, with many measures and rests, reflecting the complexity of the piece.

Musical score for strings (vn. I, vn. II, va., vc., cb.) across five staves. The score includes dynamic markings such as **ff**, **p**, **pont.**, **pizz.**, **arco**, **scratches**, and **sempre ff**. Technical instructions include "trill on a very high note, use complete bow!" and "glissando from a very high note, use complete bow!". Specific performance techniques like "behind the bridge" and "pont. I" are also indicated.

K

This page contains six staves of musical notation for various instruments. The instruments include picc., fl. 1.2, ob., cor anglais, c.a., cl. 1.2, bsn. 1.2, 1.2. hn., 3.4., trp. 1.2., tbn., 3., tba., timp., perc. 1., perc. 2., 3., hp., and perc. solo. The music consists of measures 19 through 25, with measure 25 labeled '15'. The notation includes dynamic markings like ff, mf, and p, as well as performance instructions such as 'cor anglais' and 'perc. drum'.

K

This page contains six staves of musical notation for various instruments. The instruments include vn. I soli, altri, vn. II, va. sola, altre, vc. solo, altri, and cb. The music consists of measures 19 through 25, with measure 25 labeled '15'. The notation includes dynamic markings like ff, f, mf, and p, as well as performance instructions like 'pizz', 'arco', and 'ord.'

vn. I soli

vn. II

altri

va.

vc.

cb.

vn. I soli

vn. II

altri

va.

vc.

cb.

Musical score for strings (vn. I, vn. II, va., vc., cb.) across five staves. The score includes dynamic markings like *p*, *ff*, *fff*, *pizz*, and *arco*. Performance instructions include "pont. I+II", "ord. al tallone", "IV", "L", "arco behind bridge", "al tallone", "tasto", "ff scratch!", and "pizz". The score is set against a background of vertical bar lines and rests.

picc. *fff*

fl. 1.2. *fff* 8:4 *p*

ob. *fff* *p*

c.a. *fff* *p*

cl. 1.2. *fff* *mf* *p*

bsn. 1.2. *p*

1.2. *p*

hn. *p*

3.4. *p*

trp. 1.2. *fff*

1.2. *p*

tbn. *p*

3. *p*

tba. *p*

timp. *f* *pp*

1. *fff* scratch!

perc. 2. *whip*

3. *bass drum*

hp. *ff*

perc. solo *ff* *p sub.* *ff* *p* *mf* *p* *p*

improvise using semiquavers 'scales', off-beat accents, trills, fast runs...

vn. I *fff* *mf*

vn. II *fff* *mf*

va. *ff* *mf*

vc. *ff* *mf*

cb. *ff* *mf*

M

picc.

fl. 1.2. *ff* *ff* *p* *ict*

ob. *p* *ff* *ff* *p* *pp* *mf*

c.a. *p* *ff* *ff* *p* *pp* *mf*

1. cl. *p* *ff* *ff* *p* *pp* *mf*

2. cl. *p* *ff* *ff* *p* *pp* *mf*

bsn. 1.2. *p* *ff* *mf* *p* *mf* *ff*

1.2. hn. *p* *ff* *gliss (B₃ horn + 2nd valve)* *a2* *mf* *p* *mf* *ff*

3.4. hn. *gliss (B₃ horn + 2nd valve)* *ff* *mf* *p* *mf* *ff*

trp. 1.2. *p* *ff* *con sord.* *mf*

1.2. tbn. *p* *ff* *mf* *p* *pp*

3. tbn. *p* *ff* *mf* *p* *pp*

tba. *ff* *solo* *mf esp.* *pp*

timp. *pp* *ff*

1. perc. *thunder sheet* *ff*

perc. 2. *whip* *ff*

3. perc. *bass drum* *p* *ff* *susp. cymbal* *pp* *mf*

hp. *ff* *p* *mute gliss.* *mf* *p* *ff*

perc. solo *ff* *f* *mp* *(mp)* *mf*

M

vn. I *p* *ff* *f* *ff* *p* *pizz* *p* *pizz* *arco* *p* *mf*

vn. II *ff* *f* *p* *pizz* *arco* *p* *mf*

va. *ff* *f* *p* *pizz* *V* *p* *mf*

vc. *ff* *p* *mf*

cb. *pizz* *ff* *mf*

Musical score for strings and basso continuo, page 10, measures 11-12. The score includes parts for vn. I, vn. II, va., vc., and cb. The notation shows various bowing techniques (pizz., arco), dynamics (mf, ff, p, p sub.), and time signatures (common time, 2/4, 3/4). The basso continuo part (cb.) features sustained notes with grace notes.

picc. *ff*

fl. 1.2. *ff* *p*

ob. 1.2. 1. *ff* *p* *p* *f* *ff*

cl. 1.2. *ff* *p* *p* *ff*

bsn. 1.2. *ff* *p* *ff*

1.2. *ff* *pp* *mf* *ff*

hn. *ff* *p* *mf* *ff*

3.4. *ff* *p* *mf* *ff*

trp. 1.2. *senza sord.* *ff* *pp* *p* *ff*

1.2. *p* *mf* *ff*

tbn. *p* *mf* *ff*

3. *p* *mf* *ff*

tba. *f* *ff*

timp. *ff* *p* *(p)* *ff*

1. *snare drum* *f* *p* *snare off* *tam-tam* *pp* *lv.* *mf* *ff*

perc. 2. *p* *ff*

3. *p* *ff*

hp. *ff* *ord.* *8va* *lv.* *ff* *mf* *ff*

perc. solo *ff* *mp* *poco* *a* *poco* *crescendo* *ritenuto* *ff*

vn. I *ff* *p* *ff*

vn. II *ff* *p* *(v)* *ff*

va. *ff* *p* *ff*

vc. *ff* *p* *ff*

cb. *ff* *p* *ff*

picc.

fl. 1.2.

ob. 1.2.

cl. 1.2.

bsn. 1.2.

1.2. hn.

3.4.

trp. 1.2.

1.2. tbn.

3.

tba.

timp.

1. perc. 2.

3.

hp.

perc. solo

[1] cadenza

[2] lento ($\downarrow = \text{ca } 40$)

improvisation of ca 1 minute

cue for conductor

immobile!

vn. I (unis.)

1 cadenza

2

vn. II

va.

vc. soli

altri

cb.

lento ($\text{♩} = \text{ca } 40$) right hand

left hand

pp flaut.

III+IV circles

fast circles

slower

II+III slow circles

faster

again slow

tasto IV

pp flaut.

mp

pp

pp

pp

pp

pp

pp

92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99

timp.

snare drum snare on snare off tambourine

1. perc. 2. 3.

hp.

perc. solo f sub. p mf pp p pp

pizz arco con sord II

vn. I div. mf f con sord f expr. p

vn. II div. ord. f con sord II f expr. p

va. (b) con sord V

vc. div. pizz 3:2 p f expr. 3:2 p

cb.

Q

picc.

fl. 1.2.

ob. 1.2.

cl. 1.2.

bsn. 1.2.

1.2.

hn.

3.4.

trp. 1.2.

1.2.

tbn.

3.

tba.

timp.

perc. solo

glockenspiel

triangle

susp. cymbal

hp.

perc. 1.

perc. 2.

perc. 3.

perc. solo

Q

vn. I soli

altri

vn. II div.

va. div.

vc. div.

cb.

A complex musical score page showing multiple staves for various instruments. The instruments listed include picc., fl. 1.2, ob. 1.2, cl. 1.2, bsn., cbsn., hn., 3.4., trp. 1.2, 1.2., tbn., 3., tba., timp., perc. 1., perc. 2., 3., hp., and perc. solo. The score includes dynamic markings like pp, mf, and p, as well as performance instructions like 'contrabassoon', '(con sord)', 'crotale on timp.', 'time tuned to B>', 'arco', 'l.v.', 'pedal freely around B>', 'etc.', 'glockenspiel', 'triangle', 'large', 'medium', 'small', 'snare drum (snare off)', 'tam-tam large beater', '8m', '6:4', 'b.d.l.c.', 'ord.', and 'pp (possible)'. The page is numbered 'R' at the top right.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 10, measures 11-12. The score includes parts for vn. I 2 soli, altri, vn. II, va., vc., and cb. Various performance instructions like pont., pizz., and arco are present.

This page contains a dense arrangement of musical staves for a large orchestra. The instruments listed include picc., fl. 1.2., ob. 1.2., cl. 1.2., bsn., cbsn., 1.2. hn., 3.4., trp. 1.2., 1.2. tbn., 3., tba., timp., perc. 1., perc. 2., 3., hp., perc. solo., vn. I., vn. II., va., vc. div., and cb. The score features numerous dynamic markings such as *p*, *pp*, *f*, *ff*, and *jet*. Performance instructions like *senza sord.* (without mouthpiece), *a2 air dark*, *bright*, and *ord. lowest note possible* are also present. The music is organized into measures with varying time signatures, including 3:2 and 3:4. Specific performance techniques like *arco*, *pont.*, *pizz. I*, and *tasto* are indicated throughout the score.

120

121

122

123

124

125

126

127

picc. *accel.*
mp *pp*

fl. 1.2. *mp* *pp*

ob. 1.2. *mp* *pp*

cl. 1.2. *mf* *p*

bsn. *mf* *p*

cbsn. *pp* (*poss.*)
with mouthpiece
pp

1.2. *with mouthpiece*
f

hn. *with mouthpiece*
f

3.4. *with mouthpiece*
pp

trp. 1.2. *with mouthpiece*
pp

1.2. *with mouthpiece*
mf *p*

tbn. *senza sord.*
mf *p*

3. *senza sord.*
mf *p*

tba. *senza sord.*
mf *p*

timp. *p*

1. *snare drum*
p

perc. 2. *tam-tam*
p

3. *bass drum*
mf *p*

susp. cymbal
col legno

f

hp.

perc. solo *p* *mf* *pp* *mf* *p*

accel.
S *gloss.* *mp*

vn. I div. *pizz.* *arco*

vn. II div. *pizz.* *arco*

(pont.) *pizz.* *arco*

va. *mp* *pp*

vc. *pizz.* *arco*

cb. *pizz.* *arco*

tempo I ($\dot{\epsilon} = \text{ca } 108$) T

picc. *f*

fl. 1.2. *f*

ob. 1.2. *f*

cl. 1.2. *p* *mf* *p* *a2* *tr* *p* *f*

bsn. *f* *p* *(p)* *mf* *p* *f*

cbns. *ff* *f* *p* *(solo)* *p* *f*

1.2. *p* *ff* *10:8* *a2* *gliss (F horn + 2nd + 3rd valve)* *p* *mf* *ff* *pp*

3.4. *p* *ff* *gliss (F horn + 1st valve)* *p* *mf* *ff* *ff*

tpt. 1.2. *f* *f* *p* *f* *f*

1.2. *f* *f* *f* *mf*

tbn. 3. *f* *f* *f* *mf*

tba. *f* *f* *f* *mf*

timp. *f* *f*

1. *f*

perc. 2. *f*

3. *f* *col legno* *f*

hp. *ord.* *p* *ff*

perc. solo *p* *mf* *f* *3:2* *p* *3:2* *5:4* *f* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *mf*

tempo I ($\dot{\epsilon} = \text{ca } 108$) T

vn. I *p* *6:4* *ff* *senza sord* *p* *ff* *al tallone* *mf* *p* *ff* *ff*

vn. II *p* *5:4* *ff* *senza sord* *p* *ff* *al tallone* *mf* *p* *ff* *ff*

va. *p* *ff* *ff* *senza sord* *al tallone* *mf* *ff* *ff* *ff* *p* *ff* *p*

vc. *p* *f* *ff* *ff* *ff* *ff* *ff* *p* *ff* *ff* *p* *ff* *p* *ff* *p* *ff*

cb. *p* *f* *ff* *pizz* *arco al tallone* *p* *ff* *ff* *p* *ff* *ff* *p* *ff* *ff* *p* *ff* *ff*

picc. *ff*

fl. 1.2. *pp* *mf* *p* *f*

ob. 1.2. *pp* *mf* *p* *f*

cl. 1.2. *ff* *pp* *mf* *p* *ff* *f*

bsn. *ff* *pp* *ff* *p*

cbns. *ff* *p*

1.2. *pp* *p* *ff*

3.4. *pp* *ff*

tpt. 1.2. *ff* *ff*

1.2. *ff* *ff ten.* *p*

3. *ff* *ff ten.* *p*

tba. *ff ten.* *p*

tim. *ff* *ff* *p*

1. *ff* *snare off* *ff* *tam-tam* *large beater* *ff*

perc. 2. *ff* *whip* *ff* *thunder sheet* *col legno* *ff*

3. *ff* *susp. cymbal* *col legno* *ff*

hp. *pp* *f* *slap* *ff*

perc. solo *f* *p* *ff* *p sub.* *cresc.*

vn. I *ff* *pp* *fff* *f* *3:2* *f* *3:2* *f*

vn. II *ff* *pp* *fff* *f* *3:2* *f* *3:2* *f*

va. *pp* *fff* *f*

vc. *pp* *fff* *f* *3:2* *f*

cb. *ff* *pp* *fff* *f*

This image shows a single page from a complex musical score. The page is filled with numerous staves, each representing a different instrument or group of instruments. The instruments include picc., fl. 1.2., ob. 1.2., cl. 1.2., bsn., cbsn., hn. 1.2., 3.4., trp. 1.2., tbn. 1.2., 3., tba., timp., perc. 1., perc. 2., 3., hp., perc. solo., vn. I., vn. II., va., vc., and cb. The score features a variety of musical elements, including dynamic markings such as fff, ff, and f; performance instructions like 'bells up!', 'gliss (F horn + 2nd valve)', 'fake it!', 'col legno', and 'thunder'; and rhythmic patterns like 10:8, 9:8, 6:4, and 3:2. The notation is highly detailed, with many grace notes, slurs, and specific fingerings indicated for the woodwind and brass parts.

This page from a musical score displays a dense arrangement of 20 instrument parts across two systems. The instruments include picc., fl. 1.2., ob. 1.2., cl. 1.2., bsn., cbsn., hn., 3.4., trp. 1.2., tbn., 3., tba., timp., perc. 1., perc. 2., perc. 3., hp., perc. solo., vn. I., vn. II., va., vc., and cb. The score is filled with dynamic markings such as **fff**, **ff**, **f**, **p**, and **mf**. Performance instructions like "normal playing position", "molto rall.", "glockenspiel plastic mallets", "thunder sheet", "vibra mallets", and "thunder" are scattered throughout. Time signatures vary frequently, including 3:2, 5:4, and 6:4. The notation uses standard musical staffs with some unique symbols and markings specific to the instruments.

(= ca 66) **W**

picc. fl. 1.2. ob. 1.2. cl. 1.2. bsn. cbsn.

1.2. hn. 3.4. trp. 1.2. tbn. 3. tba. timp.

1. perc. 2. perc. 3. hp.

perc. solo

bass drum mallet *hand mallet* *hand* *mallet* *hand* *tam-tam beater hand*

(= ca 66) **W**

vn. I 6 soli altri vn. II 2 soli altri vla. 2 sole altre vcl. solo altri cb.

pont. pont. pont. pont. pont. pont.

con sord. con sord. con sord. con sord. con sord. con sord.

behind the bridge, punta d'arco

harmonic gliss. 1 harmonic gliss. 1

molto tasto

tasto III

molto tasto

molto tasto

rit. (= ca 40) immobile!